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## Change Log

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A	See the cover	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>① Section.2</li><li>② Section.4.2</li><li>③ Appendix A</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>① Added all paragraphs.</li><li>② Revise the gain value of Table-3 and 4.</li><li>③ Change the diagram of Appendix A.</li></ul>

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## 1 Purpose

This document provides the information of the services which Misasa Deep Space Station (MDSS) can deliver to deep space mission projects.

In addition to the information, a comprehensive overview of the station and the parameters which the projects need for a link design is also described.

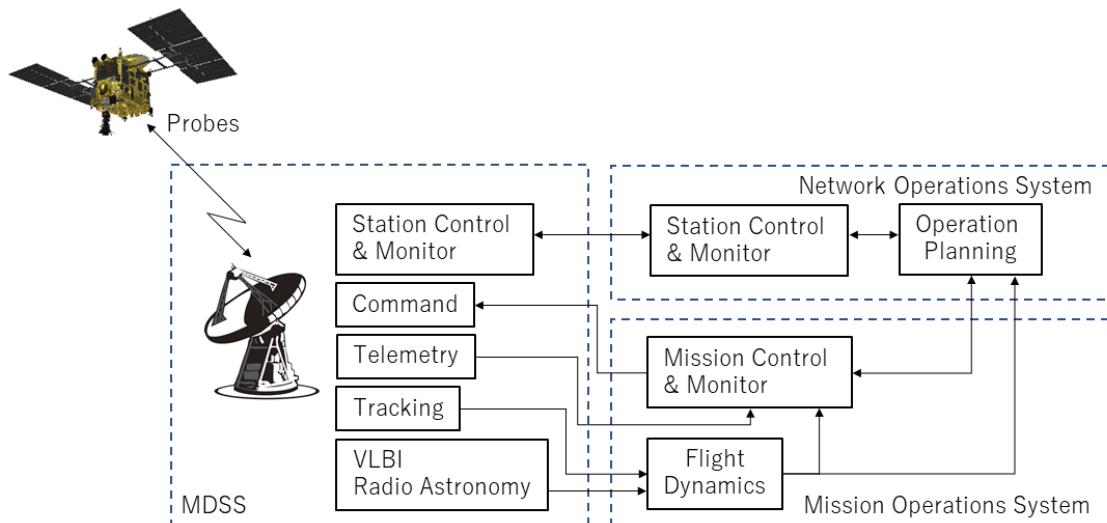
## 2 MDSS Overview

This section provides a description of the MDSS in the context of mission operations, a physical view of the MDSS, and the service concept of the MDSS.

### 2.1 Mission Operations Context

#### 2.1.1 Functional View

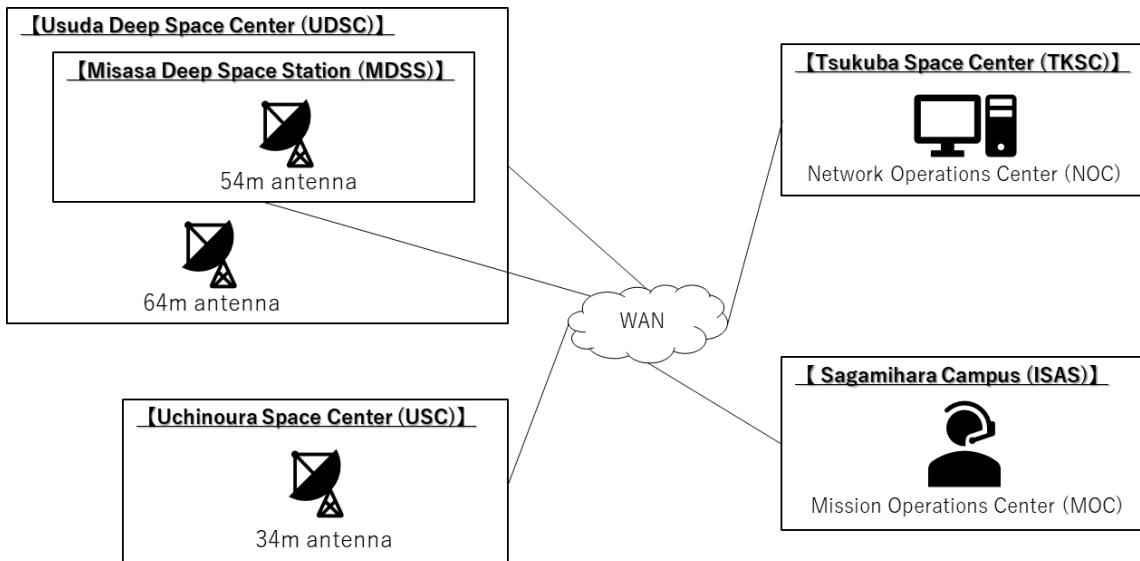
Figure 2-1 shows a functional view of MDSS in the context of mission operations.



**Figure 2-1 Mission Operations Context – Functional View**

### 2.1.2 Physical View

Figure 2-2 shows the physical view of MDSS in the context of mission operations, identifying the key facilities used in supporting flight projects.



**Figure 2-2 Mission Operations Context – Physical View**

The facilities shown in the figure are described as follows:

- Three Stations – There are three stations in Usuda Deep Space Center (UDSC) and Misasa Deep Space Station which is located at another site of UDSC but managed as the part of the center, and Uchinoura Space Center (USC).  
UDSC and MDSS are located in Saku-city, Nagano prefecture, and USC is in Uchinoura in Kimotsuki-county, Kagoshima prefecture.
- Each station, UDSC, MDSS, and USC has, a 64m antenna, a 54m antenna and a 34m antenna respectively.

It also has the support infrastructure and personnel needed to operate and maintain the antennas. These stations communicate with and track spacecraft at S-, X- or Ka-band.

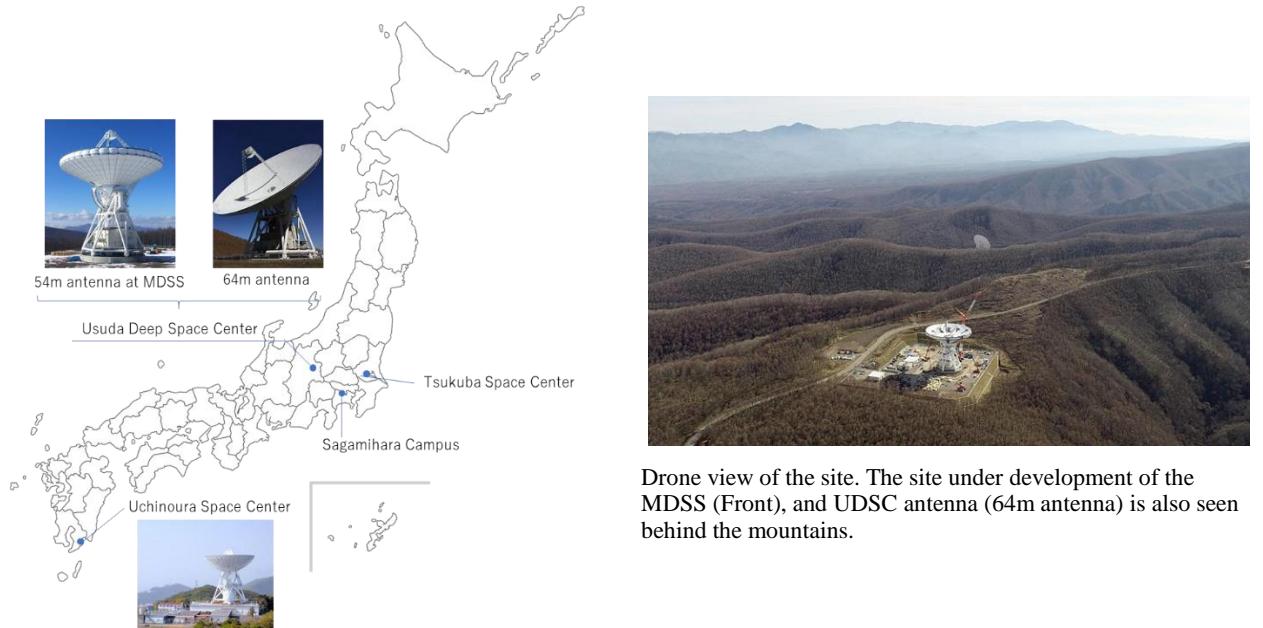
Figure 2-3 identifies the locations of each station. The 54m antenna is supposed to succeed to the 64m antenna and has started its routine operation since April 2021. The 64m antenna may be used as a backup for the 54m antenna in a while.

- Network Operations Center (NOC) – This is a facility located at Tsukuba Space Center (TKSC) in Tsukuba-city, Ibaraki prefecture.

The NOC includes the computing and communications equipment and the personnel that provide central monitor and control through the wide area network (WAN), coordination

between the distributed stations.

- Mission Operation Centers (MOCs) – This is a facility located at the Sagamihara Campus (ISAS) in Sagamihara-city, Kanagawa prefecture. They are typically assigned to a single flight project.



Drone view of the site. The site under development of the MDSS (Front), and UDSC antenna (64m antenna) is also seen behind the mountains.

**Figure 2-3 Stations Location**

## 2.2 Service Concepts

MDSS provides a variety of capabilities that support a broad range of mission functions. The capabilities provided by MDSS are classified as follows:

- Data Services
- Engineering Support

### 2.2.1 Data Services

Within this document, "Data Services" are mission operations services that relate directly to the transport of telemetry/command data, mission data and/or tracking data as well as observational data over space-ground communications links.

MDSS-provided data services are accessed via well-defined, standard data and control interfaces. The interface in this usage include those formally established by standards organizations (e.g., the Consultative Committee for Space Data Systems (CCSDS), the International Telecommunication Union (ITU)). This enables a high degree of interoperability with similar services from other providers.

### 2.2.2 Engineering Support

MDSS engineering personnel can provide customers who conduct their feasibility studies, mission definition, MOC development, integration and test, as well as mission operations with the technical assistance necessary for using the station.

These are most commonly conducted on a level-of-effort basis at first, but the scope of each engineering support activity must be assessed on a case-by-case basis in the end.

## 2.3 List of Services and Support

The following sections list the services offered by MDSS.

### 2.3.1 List of Standard Data Services

The list of standard data services are shown in Table 1. The related capabilities of MDSS are shown in Section 4.

### 2.3.2 List of Engineering Support

The supposed engineering supports are listed below. The engineering services depend on the requirements of each mission. Therefore, the detail contents of the services are based on coordination with each mission.

- ✓ System Engineering Support
- ✓ Advanced Mission Planning Support
- ✓ Emergency Limited Continuity of Operations
  - ☞ MDSS is operated in Misasa (local), TKSC and ISAS which realize the operational continuity.
- ✓ RF Compatibility Test Support
  - ☞ It is available with MDSS operation system, note that no equipment only for the RF compatibility test.
- ✓ Spacecraft Search / Emergency Support

### 2.3.3 List of Unsupported Capabilities

The following capabilities are not available to missions.

- ✓ Command Delivery Services (CFDP)
- ✓ Ka-band uplink
- ✓ Low Density Parity Code (LDPC)

## 2.4 Ground Communications Interface

The Ground Communications Interface is not in service. It must be performed by both MDSS, as the service provider, and the MOC, as the service user.

## 2.5 Service Management

Data services provided by MDSS are requested and controlled via a unified service management function. Service management by itself is not a service. It includes:

- ✓ Allocation and scheduling of space communication resources and assets during the scheduling phases.
- ✓ Configuring, monitoring and controlling MDSS assets during the service provision phase (i.e., before, during and after a pass).

**Table 1 MDSS Services**

No.	Service Class	Interfaces etc.
1.	Command Radiation Service	<p>MDSS transmit the command data in the stream mode to the spacecrafts. In this mode, the command data is in the form of CLTUs which is defined in the below CCSDS document.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>CCSDS TC Space Link Protocol (ref. CCSDS 232.0-B-1)</li></ul>
2.	Telemetry Frame Service Telemetry Packet Service	<p>MDSS receives the telemetry data in the form of the frame and packet which follows the below CCSDS documents.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>CCSDS TM Synchronization and Channel Coding (ref. CCSDS 131.0-B-1)</li><li>Transfer frame format conforming to CCSDS TM Space Data Link Protocol (ref. CCSDS 132.0-B-2)</li><li>VCDUs conforming to CCSDS AOS Space Data Link Protocol (ref. CCSDS 732.0-B-3)</li></ul>
3.	Validated Radio Metric Data Service	<p>MDSS has the function of receiving the data needed for tracking the spacecrafts which shown below.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Ranging Data<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Sequential Ranging</li><li>Regenerative/Non-regenerative Pseudo-noise Ranging</li></ul></li><li>➤ Coherent/Non-coherent Doppler Data</li></ul> <p>The station can provide the Tracking Data Message (TDM) format which is based on CCSDS TRACKING DATA MESSAGE (ref. CCSDS 503.0-B-2) with the off-line interface such as e-mail.</p>
4.	Delta-DOR Service	<p>MDSS acquire the Delta-DOR data with open-loop receiver. The data format is Delta-DOR Raw Data Exchange Format (RDEF) which based on CCSDS DELTA-DOR RAW DATA EXCHANGE FORMAT (ref. CCSDS 506.1 B-1)</p>
5.	Experiment Access Service	<p>Experiment Access Service provides the equipment of MDSS and technical assistance (including operation support, scientific collaboration) for the purpose of science and engineering research with various experiments.</p>

No.	Service Class	Interfaces etc.
		riments planned by users with expertise of MDSS.
6.	Data Acquisition Service	Data Acquisition Service provides various measurements using all or sub-system of MDSS. raw measurements and additional data from observations. MDSS support to develop experiment plan.
7.	Signal Capturing Service	The Signal Capture Service provides the analog signal output from the antenna. Users can receive RF signal or down-converted IF signal. Users are possible to install R&D equipment for data acquisition. Users need to negotiate with the management division of MDSS.
8.	VLBI Data Acquisition Service	VLBI terminal installed in MDSS is ADS-3000+ (Cosmo research), which can produce following VLBI Data format, Delta-DOR Raw Data Exchange Format (RDEF) which is same as No.4. VLBI Data Interchange Format (VDIF). We can convert file to K5 VLBI format developed by NICT, and other format using conversion tools.

### 3 MDSS System

MDSS has two building in the site as shown in Figure 3-1 and Figure 3-2.

The one is Operation/Test Building, which has the Hydrogen Maser (HM), making the reference signal and supply to MDSS system. It also has the station controllers for local operation and tests such as RF compatibility test.

The another is Power Supply Building. The power supply equipment is in the building, all the equipment receives the power from it.

Figure 3-3<sup>\*1</sup> shows the system architecture of this station.

MDSS has the function of X-Band Transmission, X-Band Reception and Ka-Band Reception. It can also operate the Ranging and Range Rate with X-Band Uplink/X-Band Downlink and X-Band Uplink/Ka-Band Downlink.

In addition to these functions, the station has the capacity for the DDOR (Delta Differential One-way doppler Ranging) operation, this function is realized by openloop receiver.

The basic configuration is that the mirror #6 is set the FSR (Frequency Selection Refractor, also called Dichroic Mirror). The FSR reflect the X-Band frequency and is through the Ka-Band frequency, this feature realizes the X-Band Uplink with the Ka-Band Downlink.

If the more capability for X-Band Downlink is needed, the FSR can exchange the Solid Mirror (SM) as the mirror #6. In this configuration, X-Band G/T will be better than the FSR configuration, but Ka-Band Downlink cannot be received, because the SM has not the function to be thorough Ka-Band.

X and Ka-Band received signal streams through “X-Band downlink route” and “Ka-Band downlink route” and X-Band transmitted signal is at “X-Band uplink route”.

MDSS also has the automated track function only for Ka-Band reception. This function is realized by 5-point method, searching the highest power level direction and antenna is pointed to it, note that this function is not utilized for X-Band, it only has the function of programmatic tracking which antenna is oriented to the direction following an antenna prediction.

Other feature is that MDSS expandable space in antenna alidade building. This space is used for experimental use.

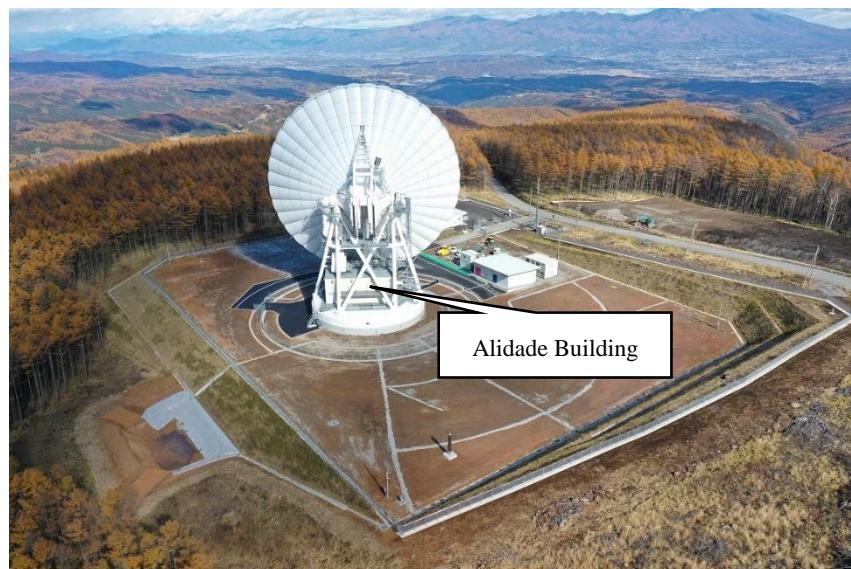
MDSS does not have redundant system and Space Link Extension (SLE) interface function which related to command, telemetry and RARR data interfaces. MDSS will be equipped with them by March 2024 (the end of JFY2023).

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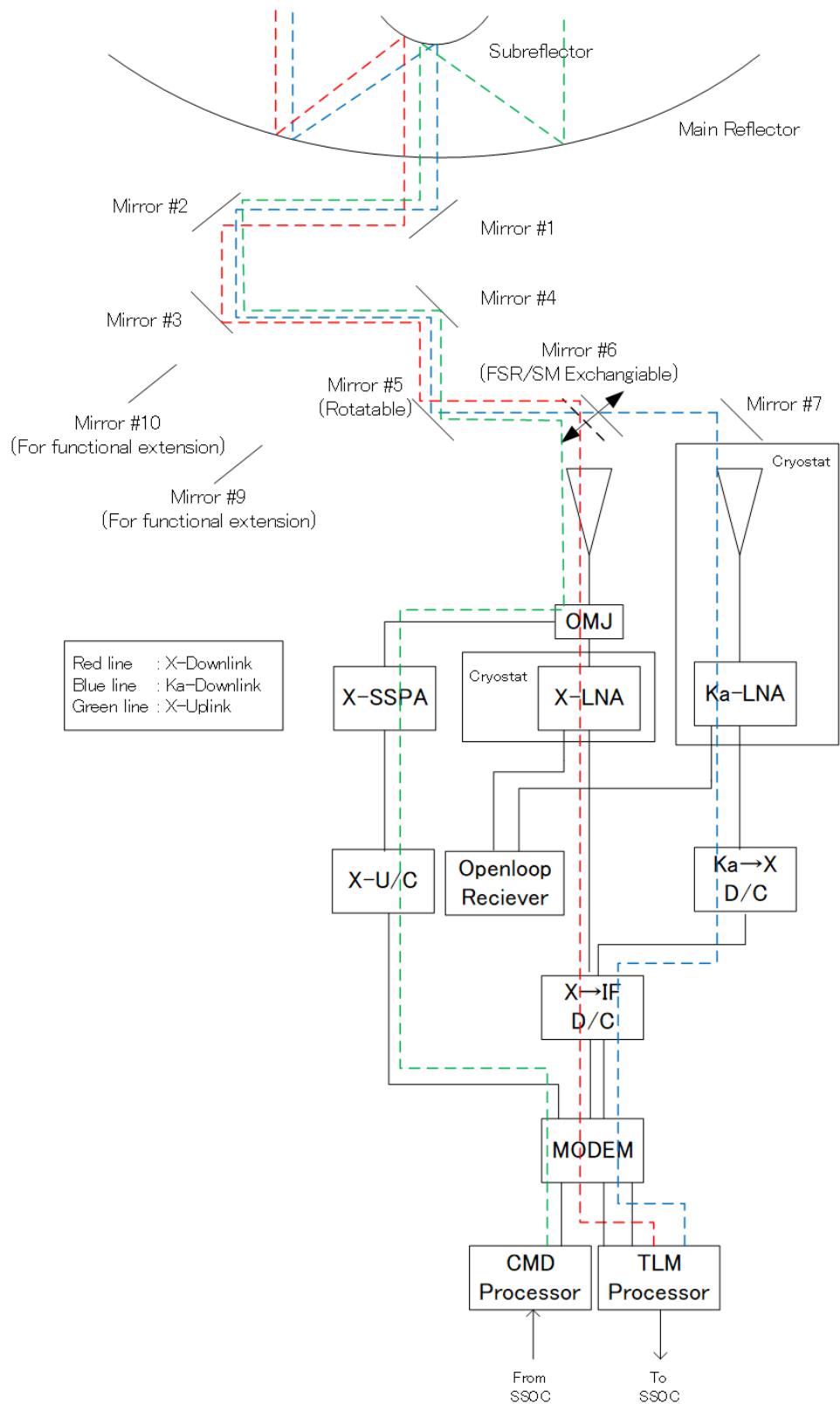
<sup>\*1</sup> More detail diagram is in Appendix A



**Figure 3-1 MDSS (From North)**



**Figure 3-2 MDSS (From South)**



**Figure 3-3 System Architecture**

## 4 Main Capabilities

Table 2 shows the capabilities of MDSS for link design.

**Table 2 MDSS capacities**

No.	Item	Unit	Value	Remarks
1.	Latitude	deg	138.211	Address: 385-0046(Zip Code) 1905-43,
2.	Longitude	deg	36.083	Maeyama-U-Tateshina, Saku city, Nagano prefecture, Japan.
3.	Diameter	m	54	
4.	Uplink Frequency	MHz	7145-7235	
5.	Downlink Frequency	MHz	(title)	
6.	X-Band	GHz	8.400-8.500	
7.	Ka-Band	GHz	31.800-32.300	
8.	Other	GHz	8.350-8.550	For use of DDOR and Geometric VLBI
9.	Supported Polarization	-	RHCP LHCP	Not received RHCP/LHCP signal simultaneously
10.	Tx.EIRP	-	(title)	
11.	RHCP	dBm	142.5	
12.	LHCP	dBm	142.0	
13.	Rx Gain	-	(title)	
14.	X-Band	dBi	See Table 3	
15.	Ka-Band	dBi	See Table 4	
16.	System Noise Temperature	K	See Section 4.1	
17.	Pointing Loss	-	(title)	
18.	X-Band	dB	0.2	
19.	Ka-Band	dB	2.6	
20.	Modulation Type	-	PCM-PSK-PM PCM-PM	Ranging modulation is only PCM-PSK-PM

No.	Item	Unit	Value	Remarks
21.	Line Code Formats	-	NRZ-L/M/S Bi-phase-L/M/S	
22.	Error Correction Type for TLM	-	Reed-Solomon Convolutional Concatenated Turbo (r=1/2, 1/3, 1/4, 1/6)	
23.	Bitrate Settings for CMD	-	(title)	
24.	PCM-PSK-PM	bps	4000/2 <sup>n</sup>	n≥0 is integer
25.	PCM-PM	bps	100～600k	Max. symbol rate is 1.2Msps
26.	Bitrate Settings for TLM	-	(title)	
27.	PCM-PSK-PM	bps	4～300k	Max. symbol rate is 300ksps
28.	PCM-PM	bps	100～600k	Max. symbol rate is 1.2Msps

#### 4.1 System Noise Temperature

The system noise temperature of MDSS is calculated by below equation,  $T_{\text{AMW-CMB}}$ ,  $L_{\text{ANT}}$  and  $T_{\text{rec}}$  are constant parameter, given in Table 5.

$$T_{\text{sys}}(\theta) = T_{\text{AMW-CMB}} + \alpha T_{\text{sky}}(\theta, CD) + T_{\text{rec}}[\text{K}] \quad (1)$$

where

$T_{\text{sys}}(\theta)[\text{K}]$	System noise temperature.
$\theta[\text{deg}]$	Elevation angel $\geq 7\text{deg}$ (mechanical limit of the antenna)
CD[%]	Cumulative distributions
$T_{\text{AMW-CMB}}[\text{K}]$	The contribution of the antenna and microwave hardware include cosmic noise.
$\alpha$	A correction constant which is antenna losses of the specified point of the gain and the noise temperature
$T_{\text{sky}}(\theta)[\text{K}]$	Sky noise temperature, the definition is in Section.4.2
$T_{\text{rec}}[\text{K}]$	Receiver noise temperature.

#### 4.2 Sky Noise Temperature

MDSS follows ITU-Recommendations for the atmospheric attenuation calculation method.

The definition of the sky noise temperature in MDSS which is based on chapter 3 of [1] is below,

$$T_{\text{sky}}(\theta) = 275 \left( 1 - 10^{-\frac{A}{10}} \right) [\text{K}] \quad (2)$$

$$A = \frac{A_{\text{gas}}(CD)}{\sin \theta} + A_{\text{rain}}(\theta, CD) + \frac{A_{\text{cloud}}(CD)}{\sin \theta} \quad (3)$$

Where

$A_{\text{gas}}(CD)[\text{dB}]$	Attenuation by atmospheric gases
$A_{\text{rain}}(\theta, CD)[\text{dB}]$	Attenuation by rain
$A_{\text{cloud}}(CD)[\text{dB}]$	Attenuation by clouds

Each attenuation is calculated with the methods of [2][3][4]

**Note that the definition of CDs is different from it of [5]. This document follows the ITU-R documents**

For atmospheric gases attenuation, it is estimated using meteorological data in MDSS for temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ), humidity (%) and pressure (hPa) with cumulative distributions. The data covers the period January 2016 through 2020.

The rain also used the local meteorological data, the calculation parameter  $R_{0.01}$  which is the

rainfall rate exceeded for 0.01% of an average year (with an integration time of 1min.), the data covers same as the period of the data for atmospheric gases loss.

The clouds attenuations, which is available only for Ka-Band, are calculated with given parameters in [4].

The estimated values of each attenuations are shown in Table 6 to Table 24, these values depends on the frequency which mission project use, therefore the tables shows the attenuations of the representative frequencies which is the upper, middle and lower frequencies of X and Ka-band shown in Chapter 3

**Table 3 X-Band Rx Gain**

EL [deg]	Rx Gain [dBi]	
	RHCP	LHCP
15.0 $\leq$ EL < 17.5	72.63 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB
17.5 $\leq$ EL < 22.5	72.61 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	72.65 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB
22.5 $\leq$ EL < 27.5	72.60 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	72.65 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB
27.5 $\leq$ EL < 32.5	72.59 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB	72.64 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB
32.5 $\leq$ EL < 37.5	72.59 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	72.64 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB
37.5 $\leq$ EL < 42.5	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB	72.57 dBi $\pm$ 0.16 dB
42.5 $\leq$ EL < 47.5	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	72.65 dBi $\pm$ 0.16 dB
47.5 $\leq$ EL < 52.5	72.57 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB	72.60 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB
52.5 $\leq$ EL < 57.5	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.17 dB
57.5 $\leq$ EL < 62.5	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB	72.62 dBi $\pm$ 0.17 dB
62.5 $\leq$ EL < 67.5	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB	72.60 dBi $\pm$ 0.19 dB
67.5 $\leq$ EL < 72.5	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB	72.63 dBi $\pm$ 0.19 dB
72.5 $\leq$ EL < 77.5	72.58 dBi $\pm$ 0.16 dB	72.64 dBi $\pm$ 0.19 dB
77.5 $\leq$ EL < 80.0	72.56 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB	72.63 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB

**Table 4 Ka-Band Rx Gain**

EL [deg]	Rx Gain [dBi]	
	RHCP	LHCP
15.0 $\leq$ EL < 17.5	83.67 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	82.83 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB
17.5 $\leq$ EL < 22.5	83.39 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB	83.24 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB
22.5 $\leq$ EL < 27.5	83.37 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB	83.00 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB
27.5 $\leq$ EL < 32.5	83.28 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB	82.73 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB
32.5 $\leq$ EL < 37.5	83.30 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB	82.81 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB
37.5 $\leq$ EL < 42.5	83.00 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB	82.55 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB
42.5 $\leq$ EL < 47.5	83.22 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	82.56 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB
47.5 $\leq$ EL < 52.5	82.89 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	82.33 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB
52.5 $\leq$ EL < 57.5	82.85 dBi $\pm$ 0.14 dB	82.29 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB
57.5 $\leq$ EL < 62.5	83.24 dBi $\pm$ 0.16 dB	82.36 dBi $\pm$ 0.15 dB
62.5 $\leq$ EL < 67.5	83.09 dBi $\pm$ 0.17 dB	82.36 dBi $\pm$ 0.16 dB
67.5 $\leq$ EL < 72.5	83.06 dBi $\pm$ 0.18 dB	82.38 dBi $\pm$ 0.17 dB
72.5 $\leq$ EL < 77.5	82.75 dBi $\pm$ 0.19 dB	82.11 dBi $\pm$ 0.19 dB
77.5 $\leq$ EL < 80.0	82.56 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB	81.88 dBi $\pm$ 0.13 dB

**Table 5 Constant Parameters**

Item	Unit	X-Band	Ka-Band
$T_{\text{AMW-CMB}}$	K	17.51	22.67
$\alpha$	-	0.96	0.94
$T_{\text{rec}}$	K	14.02	15.00

**Table 6 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 7.145GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	7.145											
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.031	0.030	0.029	0.027	0.026	0.026
5	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.027	0.026
10	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.029	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.027
20	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.030	0.033	0.034	0.031	0.030	0.028	0.027
30	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.029	0.031	0.033	0.034	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.027
50	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.031	0.034	0.035	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.028
70	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.035	0.034	0.032	0.029	0.028
80	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.033	0.035	0.036	0.034	0.032	0.029	0.028
90	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.033	0.030	0.029
95	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.034	0.036	0.037	0.035	0.034	0.031	0.029
99	0.030	0.031	0.030	0.031	0.032	0.034	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.034	0.032	0.031

**Table 7 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 7.190GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	7.190												
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.031	0.030	0.029	0.027	0.026	0.026	
5	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.027	0.026	
10	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.027	
20	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.030	0.033	0.034	0.031	0.030	0.028	0.027	
30	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.029	0.031	0.034	0.034	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.027	
50	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.030	0.031	0.034	0.035	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.028	
70	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.036	0.034	0.032	0.029	0.028	
80	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.033	0.035	0.036	0.035	0.032	0.030	0.028	
90	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.035	0.033	0.030	0.029	
95	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.034	0.036	0.037	0.036	0.034	0.031	0.030	
99	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.034	0.032	0.031	

**Table 8 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 7.235GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	7.235												
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.028	0.032	0.030	0.029	0.027	0.026	0.026	
5	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.027	0.026	
10	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.027	
20	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.030	0.033	0.034	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.027	
30	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.029	0.031	0.034	0.034	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.027	
50	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.030	0.032	0.034	0.035	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.028	
70	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.036	0.034	0.032	0.029	0.028	
80	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.031	0.033	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.032	0.030	0.028	
90	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.034	0.036	0.037	0.036	0.033	0.030	0.029	
95	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.034	0.037	0.037	0.036	0.034	0.031	0.030	
99	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.035	0.032	0.031	

**Table 9 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 8.400GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	8.400												
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.029	0.035	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.027	
5	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.029	0.031	0.036	0.036	0.033	0.030	0.029	0.028	
10	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.032	0.037	0.037	0.034	0.031	0.029	0.028	
20	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.033	0.037	0.038	0.035	0.032	0.029	0.028	
30	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.031	0.034	0.038	0.039	0.036	0.033	0.030	0.029	
50	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.039	0.040	0.037	0.034	0.031	0.029	
70	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.036	0.040	0.041	0.038	0.035	0.031	0.030	
80	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.037	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.036	0.032	0.030	
90	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.032	0.034	0.038	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.037	0.033	0.031	
95	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.033	0.035	0.038	0.042	0.043	0.041	0.038	0.033	0.032	
99	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.035	0.039	0.044	0.044	0.043	0.039	0.035	0.034	

**Table 10 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 8.450GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	8.450											
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.029	0.035	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.027
5	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.029	0.031	0.036	0.036	0.033	0.030	0.029	0.028
10	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.032	0.037	0.038	0.034	0.031	0.029	0.028
20	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.034	0.038	0.039	0.035	0.032	0.030	0.028
30	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.031	0.034	0.038	0.039	0.036	0.033	0.030	0.029
50	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.039	0.040	0.037	0.034	0.031	0.029
70	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.036	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.035	0.031	0.030
80	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.037	0.041	0.042	0.039	0.036	0.032	0.030
90	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.034	0.038	0.041	0.042	0.041	0.037	0.033	0.031
95	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.033	0.035	0.039	0.042	0.043	0.041	0.038	0.034	0.032
99	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.035	0.039	0.044	0.044	0.043	0.039	0.035	0.034

**Table 11 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 8.500GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	8.500												
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.030	0.035	0.033	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.027	
5	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.032	0.037	0.036	0.034	0.031	0.029	0.028	
10	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.033	0.037	0.038	0.034	0.031	0.029	0.028	
20	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.034	0.038	0.039	0.035	0.032	0.030	0.029	
30	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.031	0.034	0.038	0.039	0.036	0.033	0.030	0.029	
50	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.039	0.040	0.037	0.034	0.031	0.029	
70	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.036	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.035	0.032	0.030	
80	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.034	0.037	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.036	0.032	0.030	
90	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.034	0.038	0.042	0.043	0.041	0.037	0.033	0.031	
95	0.031	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.035	0.039	0.042	0.043	0.041	0.038	0.034	0.032	
99	0.032	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.036	0.040	0.044	0.044	0.043	0.039	0.035	0.034	

**Table 12 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 31.800GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	31.800												
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	0.097	0.105	0.105	0.110	0.123	0.157	0.254	0.223	0.185	0.140	0.109	0.106	
5	0.106	0.110	0.115	0.122	0.135	0.187	0.273	0.270	0.219	0.163	0.130	0.118	
10	0.111	0.115	0.121	0.129	0.145	0.204	0.282	0.296	0.231	0.172	0.135	0.121	
20	0.119	0.120	0.129	0.136	0.161	0.223	0.294	0.311	0.244	0.191	0.143	0.126	
30	0.124	0.124	0.132	0.141	0.176	0.234	0.302	0.321	0.257	0.200	0.150	0.130	
50	0.130	0.128	0.139	0.155	0.196	0.248	0.317	0.335	0.282	0.218	0.161	0.137	
70	0.136	0.135	0.146	0.172	0.210	0.268	0.332	0.350	0.306	0.241	0.175	0.146	
80	0.140	0.142	0.151	0.182	0.217	0.280	0.343	0.361	0.317	0.256	0.183	0.153	
90	0.145	0.155	0.163	0.197	0.227	0.296	0.358	0.375	0.337	0.274	0.197	0.166	
95	0.156	0.172	0.177	0.210	0.239	0.308	0.370	0.386	0.345	0.289	0.209	0.182	
99	0.189	0.206	0.208	0.229	0.252	0.321	0.400	0.401	0.375	0.309	0.234	0.213	

**Table 13 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 32.050GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	32.050												
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	0.099	0.106	0.107	0.111	0.125	0.158	0.255	0.224	0.186	0.141	0.110	0.107	
5	0.107	0.112	0.117	0.124	0.136	0.189	0.274	0.271	0.220	0.164	0.132	0.119	
10	0.112	0.117	0.123	0.130	0.147	0.205	0.283	0.297	0.232	0.173	0.136	0.122	
20	0.121	0.121	0.130	0.137	0.162	0.224	0.295	0.312	0.245	0.193	0.144	0.128	
30	0.125	0.126	0.133	0.143	0.177	0.235	0.303	0.322	0.258	0.201	0.151	0.131	
50	0.131	0.129	0.141	0.156	0.197	0.249	0.318	0.336	0.283	0.219	0.162	0.139	
70	0.137	0.137	0.148	0.173	0.211	0.269	0.333	0.351	0.307	0.243	0.176	0.147	
80	0.142	0.143	0.152	0.183	0.218	0.281	0.344	0.362	0.318	0.257	0.184	0.154	
90	0.146	0.156	0.164	0.199	0.228	0.297	0.359	0.376	0.338	0.275	0.198	0.167	
95	0.157	0.174	0.178	0.211	0.240	0.309	0.371	0.387	0.346	0.290	0.210	0.183	
99	0.190	0.207	0.210	0.230	0.252	0.322	0.400	0.401	0.376	0.310	0.235	0.214	

**Table 14 Atmospheric gases attenuation, 32.300GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	32.300												
CDs[%]/Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	0.100	0.107	0.108	0.113	0.126	0.159	0.257	0.225	0.187	0.143	0.112	0.109	
5	0.109	0.113	0.118	0.125	0.138	0.190	0.275	0.272	0.221	0.165	0.133	0.121	
10	0.114	0.118	0.124	0.132	0.148	0.206	0.285	0.298	0.233	0.175	0.137	0.124	
20	0.122	0.123	0.132	0.138	0.163	0.225	0.296	0.313	0.246	0.194	0.146	0.129	
30	0.126	0.127	0.135	0.144	0.179	0.236	0.304	0.323	0.259	0.203	0.153	0.133	
50	0.133	0.131	0.142	0.157	0.199	0.250	0.319	0.337	0.284	0.220	0.163	0.140	
70	0.139	0.138	0.149	0.174	0.212	0.270	0.334	0.352	0.308	0.244	0.177	0.149	
80	0.143	0.145	0.153	0.185	0.219	0.282	0.345	0.363	0.320	0.258	0.185	0.156	
90	0.147	0.158	0.165	0.200	0.229	0.298	0.360	0.377	0.339	0.276	0.199	0.169	
95	0.159	0.175	0.179	0.212	0.241	0.310	0.372	0.388	0.347	0.291	0.211	0.184	
99	0.192	0.208	0.211	0.231	0.254	0.323	0.401	0.402	0.377	0.311	0.236	0.216	

**Table 15 Rain attenuation, 7.145GHz, dB**

**Table 16 Rain attenuation, 7.190GHz, dB**

**Table 17 Rain attenuation, 7.235GHz, dB**

**Table 18 Rain attenuation, 8.400GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	8.400	5	10	20	30	50	70	80	90	95	99
EL[deg]/CDs[%]	1										
7	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.012	0.017	0.027	0.040	0.074	0.134	0.467
8	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.015	0.024	0.035	0.066	0.119	0.418
9	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.009	0.013	0.022	0.032	0.059	0.108	0.380
10	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.012	0.020	0.029	0.054	0.098	0.348
11	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.011	0.018	0.026	0.050	0.090	0.322
12	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.010	0.017	0.024	0.046	0.084	0.300
13	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.009	0.015	0.023	0.043	0.078	0.281
14	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.009	0.014	0.021	0.040	0.073	0.264
15	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.013	0.020	0.038	0.069	0.250
16	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.008	0.013	0.019	0.036	0.065	0.237
17	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.012	0.018	0.034	0.062	0.226
18	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.017	0.032	0.059	0.216
19	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.016	0.031	0.057	0.207
20	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.029	0.054	0.199
21	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.028	0.052	0.191
22	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.014	0.027	0.050	0.184
23	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.014	0.026	0.048
24	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.013	0.025	0.047
25	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.013	0.024	0.045
26	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.024	0.044
27	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.023	0.042
28	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.022	0.041	0.154
29	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.022	0.040	0.150
30	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.039	0.146
31	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.038	0.143
32	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.020	0.037	0.140
33	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.020	0.036	0.137
34	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.019	0.036	0.134
35	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.019	0.035
36	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.018	0.034
37	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.034
38	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.033
39	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.032
40	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.032
41	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.031
42	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.030
43	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.030
44	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.016	0.029
45	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.029	0.109
46	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.107
47	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.105
48	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.027	0.104
49	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.027
50	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.026	0.101
51	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.026	0.099
52	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.026
53	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.013	0.025
54	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.013	0.025
55	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.024
56	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.024
57	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.024
58	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.013	0.024
59	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
60	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
61	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
62	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
63	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022
64	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022
65	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022
66	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022	0.084
67	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.022
68	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.022
69	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
70	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
71	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021	0.082
72	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
73	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
74	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
75	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
76	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
77	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.020
78	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.020
79	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.020
80	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
81	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
82	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
83	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
84	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
85	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
86	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
87	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
88	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
89	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.010	0.020
90	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020

**Table 19 Rain attenuation, 8.450GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	8.450	5	10	20	30	50	70	80	90	95	99
EL[deg]/CDs[%]	1										
7	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.011	0.012	0.017	0.027	0.040	0.075	0.135	0.470
8	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.015	0.024	0.036	0.066	0.120	0.421
9	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.009	0.013	0.022	0.032	0.060	0.108	0.382
10	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.009	0.012	0.020	0.029	0.054	0.099	0.351
11	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.011	0.018	0.027	0.050	0.091	0.324
12	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.010	0.017	0.025	0.046	0.084
13	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.009	0.016	0.023	0.043	0.079	0.283
14	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.009	0.014	0.021	0.040	0.074	0.266
15	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.014	0.020	0.038	0.070	0.252
16	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.008	0.013	0.019	0.036	0.066	0.239
17	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.012	0.018	0.034	0.063	0.228
18	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.012	0.017	0.032	0.060	0.218
19	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.016	0.031	0.057	0.208
20	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.016	0.030	0.055	0.200
21	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.028	0.052	0.193
22	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.014	0.027	0.050	0.186
23	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.014	0.026	0.049
24	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.013	0.025	0.047
25	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.013	0.025	0.045
26	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.024	0.044
27	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.023	0.043
28	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.022	0.042	0.155
29	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.022	0.040	0.151
30	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.039	0.147
31	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.038	0.144
32	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.020	0.038	0.141
33	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.020	0.037	0.138
34	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.019	0.036	0.135
35	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.019	0.035
36	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.019	0.035
37	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.034
38	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.033
39	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.032
40	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.032
41	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.031
42	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.031
43	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.030
44	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.016	0.029
45	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.029	0.110
46	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.108
47	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028
48	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.027
49	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.027
50	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.026	0.101
51	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.026	0.100
52	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.026	0.098
53	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.013	0.025
54	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.013	0.025
55	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.013	0.025
56	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.024
57	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.024
58	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.024
59	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.024
60	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
61	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
62	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
63	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.023
64	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022
65	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022
66	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022
67	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.012	0.022
68	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.022
69	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.022
70	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
71	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
72	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
73	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
74	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
75	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
76	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
77	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
78	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.021
79	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.020
80	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.020
81	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.011	0.020
82	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
83	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
84	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
85	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
86	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
87	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
88	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
89	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020
90	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.011	0.020

**Table 20 Rain attenuation, 8.500GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	8.500	5	10	20	30	50	70	80	90	95	99
EL[deg]/CDs[%]	1										
7	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.014	0.016	0.022	0.036	0.052	0.096	0.173	0.593
8	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.012	0.014	0.019	0.032	0.046	0.086	0.154	0.532
9	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.011	0.012	0.017	0.028	0.041	0.077	0.139	0.484
10	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.010	0.011	0.016	0.026	0.038	0.070	0.127	0.444
11	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.010	0.014	0.024	0.035	0.065	0.117	0.411
12	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.010	0.013	0.022	0.032	0.060	0.109	0.384
13	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.009	0.012	0.020	0.030	0.056	0.102	0.360
14	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.012	0.019	0.028	0.052	0.095	0.339
15	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.011	0.018	0.026	0.049	0.090	0.321
16	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.010	0.017	0.025	0.047	0.085	0.305
17	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.010	0.016	0.023	0.044	0.081	0.290
18	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.009	0.015	0.022	0.042	0.077	0.278
19	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.009	0.014	0.021	0.040	0.074	0.266
20	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.014	0.020	0.039	0.071	0.256
21	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.013	0.020	0.037	0.068	0.246
22	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.008	0.013	0.019	0.036	0.065	0.238
23	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.012	0.018	0.034	0.063	0.230
24	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.012	0.017	0.033	0.061	0.222
25	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.017	0.032	0.059	0.216
26	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.016	0.031	0.057	0.210
27	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.011	0.016	0.030	0.056	0.204
28	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.029	0.054	0.199
29	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.029	0.053	0.194
30	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.028	0.051	0.189
31	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.014	0.027	0.050	0.185
32	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.014	0.026	0.181
33	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.014	0.026	0.177
34	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.013	0.025	0.047	0.174
35	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.013	0.025	0.170
36	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.013	0.024	0.167
37	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.024	0.164
38	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.023	0.162
39	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.023	0.159
40	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.023	0.042	0.157
41	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.022	0.041	0.154
42	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.022	0.152
43	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.022	0.150
44	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.148
45	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.039	0.146
46	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.039	0.145
47	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.021	0.038	0.143
48	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.020	0.142
49	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.020	0.140
50	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.020	0.037	0.138
51	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.019	0.136
52	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.019	0.136
53	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.019	0.132
54	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.019	0.130
55	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.018	0.129
56	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.127
57	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.126
58	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.124
59	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.123
60	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.122
61	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.121
62	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.119
63	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.118
64	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.017	0.117
65	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.116
66	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.115
67	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.115
68	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.114
69	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.113
70	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.016	0.112
71	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.016	0.029	0.112
72	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.016	0.029	0.111
73	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.029	0.110
74	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.029	0.110
75	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.029	0.109
76	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.029	0.109
77	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.108
78	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.108
79	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.107
80	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.107
81	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.107
82	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.107
83	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.106
84	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.106
85	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.106
86	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.106
87	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.106
88	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.027	0.105
89	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.015	0.027	0.104
90	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.104

**Table 21 Rain attenuation, 31.800GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	31.800	5	10	20	30	50	70	80	90	95	99
EL[deg]/CDs[%]	1										
7	0.272	0.282	0.296	0.330	0.372	0.500	0.774	1.080	1.864	3.116	9.091
8	0.245	0.254	0.267	0.297	0.335	0.452	0.700	0.978	1.692	2.835	8.316
9	0.223	0.232	0.244	0.271	0.306	0.413	0.641	0.897	1.554	2.609	7.690
10	0.206	0.214	0.225	0.250	0.283	0.381	0.592	0.830	1.441	2.424	7.173
11	0.191	0.199	0.209	0.233	0.263	0.355	0.552	0.774	1.346	2.268	6.738
12	0.179	0.186	0.196	0.218	0.246	0.333	0.518	0.727	1.266	2.136	6.367
13	0.169	0.175	0.184	0.205	0.232	0.313	0.488	0.686	1.197	2.022	6.046
14	0.159	0.166	0.174	0.194	0.219	0.297	0.463	0.651	1.137	1.923	5.766
15	0.151	0.157	0.166	0.185	0.209	0.282	0.441	0.620	1.084	1.836	5.519
16	0.144	0.150	0.158	0.176	0.199	0.270	0.421	0.593	1.037	1.758	5.300
17	0.138	0.144	0.151	0.169	0.190	0.258	0.404	0.569	0.996	1.690	5.104
18	0.133	0.138	0.145	0.162	0.183	0.248	0.388	0.547	0.959	1.628	4.929
19	0.128	0.133	0.140	0.156	0.176	0.239	0.374	0.527	0.925	1.573	4.770
20	0.123	0.128	0.135	0.150	0.170	0.231	0.361	0.510	0.895	1.523	4.626
21	0.119	0.124	0.130	0.145	0.164	0.223	0.350	0.494	0.868	1.477	4.496
22	0.115	0.120	0.126	0.141	0.159	0.216	0.339	0.479	0.843	1.435	4.376
23	0.112	0.116	0.123	0.137	0.155	0.210	0.330	0.466	0.820	1.397	4.267
24	0.109	0.113	0.119	0.133	0.151	0.205	0.321	0.454	0.799	1.363	4.166
25	0.106	0.110	0.116	0.130	0.147	0.199	0.313	0.442	0.780	1.330	4.074
26	0.104	0.108	0.113	0.126	0.143	0.195	0.306	0.432	0.762	1.301	3.988
27	0.101	0.105	0.111	0.124	0.140	0.190	0.299	0.423	0.745	1.274	3.910
28	0.099	0.103	0.108	0.121	0.137	0.186	0.293	0.414	0.730	1.249	3.837
29	0.097	0.101	0.106	0.118	0.134	0.182	0.287	0.406	0.716	1.225	3.769
30	0.095	0.099	0.104	0.116	0.131	0.179	0.281	0.398	0.703	1.204	3.706
31	0.093	0.097	0.102	0.114	0.129	0.176	0.276	0.391	0.691	1.184	3.648
32	0.092	0.095	0.100	0.112	0.127	0.173	0.272	0.385	0.680	1.165	3.594
33	0.090	0.094	0.099	0.110	0.125	0.170	0.268	0.379	0.670	1.148	3.544
34	0.089	0.092	0.097	0.109	0.123	0.167	0.264	0.373	0.660	1.132	3.497
35	0.087	0.091	0.096	0.107	0.121	0.165	0.260	0.368	0.651	1.117	3.453
36	0.086	0.090	0.094	0.105	0.119	0.163	0.256	0.363	0.643	1.103	3.413
37	0.085	0.089	0.093	0.104	0.118	0.161	0.253	0.359	0.635	1.090	3.375
38	0.084	0.087	0.092	0.103	0.117	0.159	0.250	0.355	0.628	1.078	3.340
39	0.083	0.086	0.091	0.102	0.115	0.157	0.248	0.351	0.622	1.067	3.307
40	0.082	0.086	0.090	0.101	0.114	0.155	0.245	0.347	0.615	1.056	3.277
41	0.081	0.085	0.089	0.100	0.113	0.154	0.243	0.344	0.610	1.047	3.249
42	0.081	0.084	0.088	0.099	0.112	0.152	0.240	0.341	0.604	1.038	3.222
43	0.080	0.083	0.088	0.098	0.111	0.151	0.238	0.338	0.599	1.030	3.198
44	0.079	0.082	0.087	0.097	0.110	0.150	0.236	0.336	0.595	1.022	3.176
45	0.079	0.082	0.086	0.096	0.109	0.149	0.235	0.333	0.591	1.015	3.155
46	0.078	0.081	0.086	0.096	0.108	0.148	0.233	0.331	0.587	1.008	3.136
47	0.078	0.081	0.085	0.095	0.108	0.147	0.232	0.329	0.583	1.002	3.119
48	0.077	0.080	0.084	0.094	0.107	0.146	0.230	0.327	0.580	0.997	3.103
49	0.077	0.080	0.084	0.094	0.106	0.145	0.229	0.325	0.577	0.992	3.088
50	0.076	0.079	0.084	0.093	0.106	0.144	0.228	0.324	0.574	0.988	3.075
51	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.105	0.144	0.227	0.322	0.572	0.983	3.063
52	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.105	0.143	0.226	0.321	0.570	0.980	3.052
53	0.075	0.078	0.083	0.092	0.105	0.143	0.225	0.320	0.568	0.976	3.043
54	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.225	0.319	0.566	0.974	3.034
55	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.318	0.564	0.971	3.026
56	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.969	3.019
57	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.223	0.316	0.562	0.967	3.014
58	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.316	0.561	0.965	3.009
59	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.315	0.560	0.963	3.004
60	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.222	0.315	0.559	0.962	3.001
61	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.222	0.315	0.559	0.961	2.997
62	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.558	0.960	2.995
63	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.558	0.960	2.993
64	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.557	0.959	2.991
65	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.557	0.959	2.990
66	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.557	0.958	2.989
67	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.557	0.958	2.988
68	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.221	0.313	0.557	0.958	2.987
69	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.221	0.313	0.556	0.957	2.986
70	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.221	0.313	0.556	0.957	2.985
71	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.220	0.313	0.556	0.957	2.984
72	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.220	0.313	0.556	0.956	2.983
73	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.220	0.313	0.555	0.955	2.981
74	0.074	0.076	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.220	0.312	0.555	0.954	2.978
75	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.220	0.312	0.554	0.953	2.974
76	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.219	0.311	0.553	0.952	2.970
77	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.219	0.311	0.552	0.950	2.965
78	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.089	0.101	0.138	0.218	0.310	0.551	0.948	2.959
79	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.089	0.101	0.138	0.218	0.309	0.549	0.945	2.951
80	0.072	0.075	0.079	0.089	0.101	0.137	0.217	0.308	0.547	0.942	2.942
81	0.072	0.075	0.079	0.088	0.100	0.137	0.216	0.307	0.545	0.939	2.932
82	0.072	0.075	0.079	0.088	0.100	0.136	0.215	0.306	0.543	0.935	2.920
83	0.071	0.074	0.078	0.088	0.099	0.135	0.214	0.304	0.540	0.930	2.907
84	0.071	0.074	0.078	0.087	0.099	0.135	0.213	0.302	0.537	0.925	2.892
85	0.071	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.098	0.134	0.212	0.301	0.534	0.920	2.877
86	0.070	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.097	0.133	0.210	0.299	0.531	0.915	2.862
87	0.070	0.073	0.076	0.085	0.097	0.132	0.209	0.297	0.529	0.911	2.849
88	0.070	0.072	0.076	0.085	0.097	0.132	0.209	0.296	0.527	0.908	2.841
89	0.070	0.073	0.076	0.085	0.097	0.132	0.209	0.297	0.529	0.911	2.849
90	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.222	0.315	0.559	0.962	3.000

**Table 22 Rain attenuation, 32.050GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	32.050	5	10	20	30	50	70	80	90	95	99
EL[deg]/CDs[%]	1										
7	0.273	0.284	0.298	0.332	0.374	0.503	0.778	1.086	1.874	3.133	9.138
8	0.246	0.256	0.269	0.299	0.337	0.454	0.704	0.984	1.701	2.850	8.359
9	0.225	0.233	0.245	0.273	0.308	0.415	0.644	0.902	1.563	2.623	7.730
10	0.207	0.215	0.226	0.252	0.284	0.383	0.596	0.835	1.449	2.437	7.210
11	0.192	0.200	0.210	0.234	0.264	0.357	0.555	0.779	1.354	2.281	6.773
12	0.180	0.187	0.197	0.219	0.248	0.334	0.521	0.731	1.273	2.148	6.400
13	0.170	0.176	0.185	0.206	0.233	0.315	0.491	0.690	1.203	2.033	6.077
14	0.160	0.167	0.175	0.195	0.221	0.299	0.466	0.655	1.143	1.933	5.796
15	0.152	0.158	0.167	0.186	0.210	0.284	0.443	0.624	1.090	1.846	5.547
16	0.145	0.151	0.159	0.177	0.200	0.271	0.424	0.596	1.043	1.768	5.327
17	0.139	0.145	0.152	0.170	0.192	0.260	0.406	0.572	1.001	1.699	5.131
18	0.133	0.139	0.146	0.163	0.184	0.249	0.390	0.550	0.964	1.637	4.954
19	0.128	0.134	0.140	0.157	0.177	0.240	0.376	0.530	0.930	1.581	4.795
20	0.124	0.129	0.136	0.151	0.171	0.232	0.363	0.513	0.900	1.531	4.650
21	0.120	0.125	0.131	0.146	0.165	0.225	0.352	0.497	0.872	1.485	4.519
22	0.116	0.121	0.127	0.142	0.160	0.218	0.341	0.482	0.847	1.443	4.399
23	0.113	0.117	0.123	0.138	0.156	0.211	0.332	0.469	0.824	1.405	4.289
24	0.110	0.114	0.120	0.134	0.151	0.206	0.323	0.456	0.803	1.370	4.188
25	0.107	0.111	0.117	0.130	0.148	0.201	0.315	0.445	0.784	1.338	4.095
26	0.104	0.108	0.114	0.127	0.144	0.196	0.307	0.435	0.766	1.308	4.009
27	0.102	0.106	0.111	0.124	0.141	0.191	0.301	0.425	0.750	1.281	3.930
28	0.100	0.103	0.109	0.122	0.138	0.187	0.294	0.416	0.735	1.255	3.857
29	0.097	0.101	0.107	0.119	0.135	0.183	0.289	0.408	0.721	1.232	3.789
30	0.096	0.099	0.105	0.117	0.132	0.180	0.283	0.401	0.708	1.210	3.726
31	0.094	0.098	0.103	0.115	0.130	0.177	0.278	0.394	0.695	1.190	3.667
32	0.092	0.096	0.101	0.113	0.128	0.174	0.273	0.387	0.684	1.171	3.613
33	0.091	0.094	0.099	0.111	0.126	0.171	0.269	0.381	0.674	1.154	3.562
34	0.089	0.093	0.098	0.109	0.124	0.168	0.265	0.376	0.664	1.138	3.515
35	0.088	0.092	0.096	0.108	0.122	0.166	0.261	0.370	0.655	1.123	3.471
36	0.087	0.090	0.095	0.106	0.120	0.164	0.258	0.366	0.647	1.109	3.431
37	0.086	0.089	0.094	0.105	0.119	0.162	0.255	0.361	0.639	1.096	3.393
38	0.085	0.088	0.093	0.104	0.117	0.160	0.252	0.357	0.632	1.084	3.357
39	0.084	0.087	0.092	0.102	0.116	0.158	0.249	0.353	0.625	1.073	3.325
40	0.083	0.086	0.091	0.101	0.115	0.156	0.246	0.349	0.619	1.062	3.294
41	0.082	0.085	0.090	0.100	0.114	0.155	0.244	0.346	0.613	1.053	3.266
42	0.081	0.084	0.089	0.099	0.113	0.153	0.242	0.343	0.608	1.044	3.240
43	0.080	0.084	0.088	0.098	0.112	0.152	0.240	0.340	0.603	1.035	3.215
44	0.080	0.083	0.087	0.098	0.111	0.151	0.238	0.337	0.598	1.028	3.193
45	0.079	0.082	0.087	0.097	0.110	0.150	0.236	0.335	0.594	1.021	3.172
46	0.079	0.082	0.086	0.096	0.109	0.149	0.235	0.333	0.590	1.014	3.153
47	0.078	0.081	0.086	0.096	0.108	0.148	0.233	0.331	0.587	1.008	3.136
48	0.078	0.081	0.085	0.095	0.108	0.147	0.232	0.329	0.583	1.003	3.120
49	0.077	0.080	0.085	0.095	0.107	0.146	0.231	0.327	0.580	0.998	3.105
50	0.077	0.080	0.084	0.094	0.107	0.145	0.229	0.326	0.578	0.993	3.092
51	0.076	0.080	0.084	0.094	0.106	0.145	0.228	0.324	0.575	0.989	3.080
52	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.106	0.144	0.228	0.323	0.573	0.985	3.069
53	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.105	0.144	0.227	0.322	0.571	0.982	3.059
54	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.105	0.143	0.226	0.321	0.569	0.979	3.050
55	0.075	0.078	0.083	0.092	0.105	0.143	0.225	0.320	0.568	0.976	3.042
56	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.225	0.319	0.566	0.974	3.036
57	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.318	0.565	0.972	3.030
58	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.318	0.564	0.970	3.025
59	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.969	3.020
60	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.968	3.017
61	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.223	0.316	0.562	0.967	3.013
62	0.074	0.077	0.082	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.223	0.316	0.561	0.966	3.011
63	0.074	0.077	0.082	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.223	0.316	0.561	0.965	3.009
64	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.316	0.561	0.964	3.007
65	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.316	0.560	0.964	3.006
66	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.315	0.560	0.964	3.005
67	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.315	0.560	0.963	3.004
68	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.315	0.560	0.963	3.003
69	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.315	0.560	0.963	3.002
70	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.222	0.315	0.559	0.962	3.001
71	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.222	0.315	0.559	0.962	3.000
72	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.222	0.315	0.559	0.961	2.998
73	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.558	0.961	2.996
74	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.558	0.960	2.993
75	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.557	0.958	2.990
76	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.221	0.313	0.556	0.957	2.985
77	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.220	0.313	0.555	0.955	2.980
78	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.220	0.312	0.554	0.953	2.973
79	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.219	0.311	0.552	0.950	2.965
80	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.089	0.101	0.138	0.218	0.310	0.550	0.947	2.956
81	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.089	0.101	0.137	0.217	0.309	0.548	0.944	2.946
82	0.072	0.075	0.079	0.088	0.100	0.137	0.216	0.307	0.546	0.939	2.934
83	0.072	0.075	0.079	0.088	0.100	0.136	0.215	0.306	0.543	0.935	2.920
84	0.071	0.074	0.078	0.087	0.099	0.135	0.214	0.304	0.540	0.930	2.906
85	0.071	0.074	0.078	0.087	0.099	0.135	0.213	0.302	0.537	0.925	2.890
86	0.071	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.098	0.134	0.211	0.300	0.534	0.919	2.875
87	0.070	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.097	0.133	0.210	0.299	0.531	0.915	2.861
88	0.070	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.097	0.133	0.210	0.298	0.529	0.912	2.853
89	0.070	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.097	0.133	0.210	0.299	0.531	0.915	2.860
90	0.074	0.077	0.082	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.223	0.316	0.561	0.966	3.011

**Table 23 Rain attenuation, 32.300GHz, dB**

Frequency[GHz]	32.300	5	10	20	30	50	70	80	90	95	99
EL[deg]/CDs[%]	1										
7	0.275	0.286	0.300	0.334	0.376	0.506	0.782	1.092	1.885	3.150	9.185
8	0.248	0.257	0.270	0.301	0.339	0.457	0.708	0.989	1.711	2.866	8.402
9	0.226	0.235	0.247	0.275	0.310	0.418	0.648	0.907	1.571	2.638	7.769
10	0.208	0.216	0.227	0.253	0.286	0.386	0.599	0.839	1.457	2.450	7.247
11	0.194	0.201	0.211	0.236	0.266	0.359	0.558	0.783	1.361	2.293	6.807
12	0.181	0.188	0.198	0.221	0.249	0.336	0.524	0.735	1.280	2.159	6.432
13	0.171	0.177	0.186	0.208	0.235	0.317	0.494	0.694	1.210	2.044	6.108
14	0.161	0.168	0.176	0.196	0.222	0.300	0.468	0.658	1.149	1.944	5.825
15	0.153	0.159	0.167	0.187	0.211	0.286	0.446	0.627	1.096	1.856	5.576
16	0.146	0.152	0.160	0.178	0.201	0.273	0.426	0.600	1.049	1.778	5.355
17	0.140	0.145	0.153	0.171	0.193	0.261	0.408	0.575	1.007	1.708	5.157
18	0.134	0.140	0.147	0.164	0.185	0.251	0.393	0.553	0.969	1.646	4.980
19	0.129	0.134	0.141	0.158	0.178	0.242	0.378	0.533	0.936	1.590	4.819
20	0.125	0.130	0.136	0.152	0.172	0.233	0.366	0.516	0.905	1.539	4.674
21	0.121	0.125	0.132	0.147	0.166	0.226	0.354	0.499	0.877	1.493	4.542
22	0.117	0.121	0.128	0.143	0.161	0.219	0.343	0.485	0.852	1.451	4.422
23	0.113	0.118	0.124	0.138	0.157	0.213	0.334	0.471	0.829	1.413	4.311
24	0.110	0.115	0.121	0.135	0.152	0.207	0.325	0.459	0.808	1.378	4.210
25	0.107	0.112	0.118	0.131	0.148	0.202	0.317	0.448	0.788	1.345	4.116
26	0.105	0.109	0.115	0.128	0.145	0.197	0.309	0.437	0.770	1.315	4.030
27	0.102	0.106	0.112	0.125	0.142	0.192	0.302	0.428	0.754	1.288	3.950
28	0.100	0.104	0.110	0.122	0.139	0.188	0.296	0.419	0.739	1.262	3.877
29	0.098	0.102	0.107	0.120	0.136	0.185	0.290	0.411	0.725	1.239	3.808
30	0.096	0.100	0.105	0.118	0.133	0.181	0.285	0.403	0.711	1.217	3.745
31	0.094	0.098	0.103	0.115	0.131	0.178	0.280	0.396	0.699	1.197	3.686
32	0.093	0.096	0.102	0.113	0.128	0.175	0.275	0.389	0.688	1.178	3.632
33	0.091	0.095	0.100	0.112	0.126	0.172	0.271	0.383	0.678	1.160	3.581
34	0.090	0.093	0.098	0.110	0.124	0.169	0.267	0.378	0.668	1.144	3.533
35	0.089	0.092	0.097	0.108	0.123	0.167	0.263	0.373	0.659	1.129	3.489
36	0.087	0.091	0.096	0.107	0.121	0.165	0.259	0.368	0.651	1.115	3.449
37	0.086	0.090	0.094	0.105	0.119	0.163	0.256	0.363	0.643	1.102	3.410
38	0.085	0.089	0.093	0.104	0.118	0.161	0.253	0.359	0.635	1.090	3.375
39	0.084	0.088	0.092	0.103	0.117	0.159	0.250	0.355	0.629	1.079	3.342
40	0.083	0.087	0.091	0.102	0.115	0.157	0.248	0.351	0.622	1.068	3.311
41	0.082	0.086	0.090	0.101	0.114	0.156	0.245	0.348	0.617	1.058	3.283
42	0.082	0.085	0.089	0.100	0.113	0.154	0.243	0.345	0.611	1.049	3.257
43	0.081	0.084	0.089	0.099	0.112	0.153	0.241	0.342	0.606	1.041	3.232
44	0.080	0.083	0.088	0.098	0.111	0.152	0.239	0.339	0.602	1.033	3.210
45	0.080	0.083	0.087	0.097	0.110	0.151	0.238	0.337	0.598	1.026	3.189
46	0.079	0.082	0.087	0.097	0.110	0.150	0.236	0.335	0.594	1.020	3.170
47	0.079	0.082	0.086	0.096	0.109	0.149	0.234	0.333	0.590	1.014	3.152
48	0.078	0.081	0.086	0.096	0.108	0.148	0.233	0.331	0.587	1.008	3.136
49	0.078	0.081	0.085	0.095	0.108	0.147	0.232	0.329	0.584	1.003	3.121
50	0.077	0.080	0.085	0.095	0.107	0.146	0.231	0.328	0.581	0.999	3.108
51	0.077	0.080	0.084	0.094	0.107	0.146	0.230	0.326	0.579	0.995	3.096
52	0.077	0.080	0.084	0.094	0.106	0.145	0.229	0.325	0.576	0.991	3.085
53	0.076	0.079	0.084	0.093	0.106	0.144	0.228	0.324	0.574	0.988	3.075
54	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.106	0.144	0.227	0.323	0.573	0.985	3.066
55	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.105	0.144	0.227	0.322	0.571	0.982	3.059
56	0.076	0.079	0.083	0.093	0.105	0.143	0.226	0.321	0.570	0.980	3.052
57	0.075	0.079	0.083	0.092	0.105	0.143	0.226	0.320	0.568	0.978	3.046
58	0.075	0.078	0.083	0.092	0.105	0.143	0.225	0.320	0.567	0.976	3.041
59	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.225	0.319	0.567	0.974	3.036
60	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.319	0.566	0.973	3.032
61	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.318	0.565	0.972	3.029
62	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.318	0.565	0.971	3.027
63	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.318	0.564	0.970	3.025
64	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.318	0.564	0.970	3.023
65	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.317	0.564	0.969	3.022
66	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.969	3.020
67	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.969	3.019
68	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.968	3.019
69	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.968	3.018
70	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.563	0.968	3.016
71	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.104	0.141	0.223	0.317	0.562	0.967	3.015
72	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.223	0.316	0.562	0.966	3.013
73	0.074	0.077	0.082	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.223	0.316	0.561	0.966	3.011
74	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.316	0.561	0.965	3.008
75	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.141	0.222	0.315	0.560	0.964	3.005
76	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.222	0.315	0.559	0.962	3.000
77	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.091	0.103	0.140	0.221	0.314	0.558	0.960	2.994
78	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.140	0.221	0.313	0.557	0.958	2.988
79	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.220	0.313	0.555	0.955	2.980
80	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.090	0.102	0.139	0.219	0.311	0.553	0.952	2.970
81	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.089	0.101	0.138	0.218	0.310	0.551	0.948	2.960
82	0.073	0.076	0.080	0.089	0.101	0.138	0.217	0.309	0.549	0.944	2.947
83	0.072	0.075	0.079	0.088	0.100	0.137	0.216	0.307	0.546	0.939	2.934
84	0.072	0.075	0.079	0.088	0.100	0.136	0.215	0.305	0.543	0.934	2.919
85	0.071	0.074	0.078	0.087	0.099	0.135	0.214	0.304	0.540	0.929	2.903
86	0.071	0.074	0.078	0.087	0.098	0.134	0.212	0.302	0.536	0.924	2.887
87	0.071	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.098	0.134	0.211	0.300	0.534	0.919	2.873
88	0.070	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.098	0.133	0.211	0.299	0.532	0.916	2.865
89	0.070	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.098	0.134	0.211	0.300	0.533	0.918	2.872
90	0.075	0.078	0.082	0.092	0.104	0.142	0.224	0.317	0.564	0.970	3.022

**Table 24 Cloud attenuation, dB**

Frequency[GHz]/CDs[%]	1	5	10	20	30	50	70	80	90	95	99
31.800	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.079	0.241	0.762	1.401	2.451
32.050	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.080	0.244	0.773	1.421	2.486
32.300	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.081	0.247	0.784	1.441	2.521

## **5 Reference**

- [1] Deep Space Network Services Catalog, DSN No. 820-100, Rev, F
- [2] Recommendation ITU-R P.618-13, Propagation data and prediction methods required for the design of Earth-space telecommunication systems, Sub-subsection 2.2.1.1.
- [3] Recommendation ITU-R P.676-12, Attenuation by atmospheric gases and related effect, Section 2.2, Annex 2.
- [4] Recommendation ITU-R P.840-8, Attenuation due to clouds and fog, Chapter 2 and 3
- [5] Atmospheric and Environmental Effects, DSN No. 810-005, 105, Rev. E

## 6 Appendix A

